New York State Public Authorities

http://www.abo.ny.gov/

Public authorities are created by, sponsored by, or affiliated with State and local government, to finance, build, manage or improve specific capital facilities and projects that serve public or governmental purposes. Formed as independent and autonomous public benefit or not-for-profit corporations, public authorities are governed by boards of directors. With their management and operating flexibility, public authorities are an effective means to address public needs, which may not otherwise be met within the limitations imposed on traditional government agencies. Public authorities derive their powers and responsibilities from the legislation by which they are established, or through their certificates of incorporation.

The Public Authorities Accountability Act of 2005, followed by the Public Authorities Reform Act of 2009 opened the operations and financial dealings of public authorities to enhanced public scrutiny. State and local public authorities must now adhere to accepted corporate governance standards, disclose their budgets, indebtedness, independent audit reports, financial statements and activities, and follow prescribed procedures for the custody, control and disposition of real property.

By law, the Authorities Budget Office examines and reports on the operations, practices and finances of public authorities; enforces compliance with State law and initiates actions against public authorities and their boards of directors for noncompliance; and provides guidance to public authorities on ways to adhere to the principles of accountability, transparency and effective corporate governance. The Authorities Budget Office is also authorized to make recommendations to the Governor and the Legislature concerning the performance, structure, formation and oversight of public authorities, public authority debt, procurement, and property transaction practices, and to ensure that directors receive training on the fiduciary, legal and ethical obligations of board members. These actions are intended to strengthen public confidence in the decisions and actions taken by public authorities, their boards of directors and executive management.

Detailed information on a number of public authorities reflected in Tables 1 through 4 can be found within their specific agency presentation located elsewhere in the budget documents. These authorities include:

Bridge, Tunnel and Highway

Thruway Authority

Economic Development

Empire State Development Corporation

Energy and Environment

Energy Research and Development Authority New York Power Authority

Housing and Finance

Housing Finance Agency Local Government Assistance Corporation State of New York Mortgage Agency

Regional Transportation

Metropolitan Transportation Authority

Public authorities that do not have presentations elsewhere in the Executive Budget are discussed below:

Bridge, Tunnel and Highway Authorities:

Buffalo and Fort Erie Public Bridge Authority

The Buffalo and Fort Erie Public Bridge Authority is a bi-national entity that owns and operates the "Peace Bridge," which crosses the Niagara River between Buffalo and Fort Erie, Ontario. The Authority is mainly financed through toll revenue and property lease revenue.

New York State Bridge Authority

The New York State Bridge Authority is responsible for the Bear Mountain, Kingston-Rhinecliff, Mid-Hudson, Newburgh-Beacon and Rip Van Winkle toll bridges that span the lower Hudson River as well as the toll-free Walkway Over the Hudson (formerly the Poughkeepsie-Highland Railroad Bridge). The Authority is mainly financed through toll revenue.

Thousand Islands Bridge Authority

The Thousand Islands Bridge Authority operates two bridges connecting U.S. Interstate 81 in Jefferson County with Highway 401 in Ontario, Canada. The Authority also operates a sewage treatment facility and recreational facilities. The Authority is mainly financed through toll revenue and service fees.

Economic Development Authorities:

Battery Park City Authority

The Battery Park City Authority (BPCA) is a public benefit corporation charged with the management and development of Battery Park City, a 92-acre mixed-use community located on the southwest tip of Manhattan. The Authority generates revenues by leasing individual plots of land to private developers through a public bid process. It collects rents and real estate tax equivalency payments to support its operations.

The Authority's adoption of environmental building guidelines in early 2000 resulted in the construction of the nation's first sustainable residential high-rise. Battery Park City contains nearly five million square feet of sustainable construction – the largest concentration of "green" buildings in the world.

Development Authority of the North Country

The Development Authority of the North Country was created in 1985 to institute a comprehensive, coordinated program of economic development activities in Jefferson, Lewis, and St. Lawrence Counties, which surround the United States Army base at Fort Drum. The Development Authority operates a solid waste management facility, water and wastewater facilities, an open access telecom network, and administers several business and housing loan programs. The FY 2024 Executive Budget does not advance any new appropriations for the Authority.

United Nations Development Corporation

The United Nations Development Corporation develops and manages commercial and residential facilities for United Nations-related activities in New York City, including One, Two and Three United Nations Plaza. The Corporation does not rely on any State support to pay debt service or for its own operations.

Energy and Environmental Authorities:

Environmental Facilities Corporation

The Environmental Facilities Corporation (EFC) is a public benefit corporation that promotes environmental quality by providing low-cost financing and technical assistance to municipalities, businesses and State agencies for environmental and public health projects in New York State. EFC administers the Clean Water State Revolving Fund (CWSRF) jointly with the Department of Environmental Conservation (DEC) to provide reduced interest rate financing to municipalities for infrastructure projects that control water pollution. EFC, in conjunction with the New York State Department of Health (DOH), also administers the Drinking Water State Revolving Fund (DWSRF), which provides reduced interest rate financing and grants to community and private water systems for safe drinking water projects. No State tax dollars are used to fund the Authority.

Long Island Power Authority

The Long Island Power Authority (LIPA) has the broad authority and responsibility to ensure adequate, dependable and affordable electric service within its service area. LIPA owns the electric transmission and distribution system serving the majority of Nassau and Suffolk counties and the Rockaway Peninsula in Queens and oversees the operations of Public Service Enterprise Group (PSEG – Long Island), the utility service provider under contract to LIPA that serves approximately 1.1 million residential and commercial electricity customers. Legislation enacted in 2013 subjects LIPA to State oversight, enhanced emergency response, stabilized rates, and reduced LIPA's cost of debt. No State tax dollars are used to fund the Authority.

Housing and Finance Authorities:

Dormitory Authority

The Dormitory Authority provides financing, construction management, planning and design, and purchasing services for higher and secondary education, not-for-profit health care, judicial and other not-for-profit institutions. The Authority funds its operations from its own client-generated revenues.

Municipal Bond Bank Agency

The Municipal Bond Bank Agency was established in 1972 to provide low-cost capital financing to towns, villages, cities and counties. In addition, the Agency is authorized to issue special program bonds and tax lien collateralized securities. The Agency is staffed by the Housing Finance Agency. No State tax dollars are used to fund the Agency.

Tobacco Settlement Financing Corporation

The Tobacco Settlement Financing Corporation (TSFC) is a subsidiary of the Municipal Bond Bank Agency, established by statute in June 2003 to securitize amounts to be received by the State of New York under the Master Settlement Agreement (MSA) entered into in 1998 by the State, the other "settling jurisdictions" and certain participating cigarette manufacturers. In 2003, TSFC issued \$4.5 billion of bonds backed by the anticipated MSA funds. As of March 31, 2018, all TSFC bonds were retired.

Nassau County Interim Finance Authority

The Nassau County Interim Finance Authority was established in 2000 to restore fiscal stability to Nassau County by overseeing its finances and issuing debt on its behalf. Authority debt service and operating expenses are funded with County sales tax revenues, on which the Authority has first lien.

Buffalo Fiscal Stability Authority

The Buffalo Fiscal Stability Authority was established in 2003 to restore fiscal health to the City of Buffalo by overseeing its finances and issuing debt on its behalf. Authority debt service and operating expenses are funded with City sales tax revenues and State municipal aid, on which the Authority has first lien.

Erie County Fiscal Stability Authority

The Erie County Fiscal Stability Authority was established in 2005 to restore fiscal stability to Erie County by overseeing its finances and issuing debt on its behalf. Authority debt service and operating expenses are funded with County sales tax revenues, on which the Authority has first lien.

Municipal Assistance Corporation for the City of Troy

The Municipal Assistance Corporation for the City of Troy was created in 1995 to provide the City with access to credit markets and to oversee Troy's fiscal affairs. The

Authority is subject to a debt cap of \$75 million. The State is authorized, subject to legislative review and appropriation, to provide moneys as necessary to ensure a 1.5:1 debt service coverage ratio on Authority debt. No State moneys are used to finance the Corporation, and failure of the State to appropriate State aid to the City does not constitute an event of default for Corporation obligations.

Port Development Authorities:

Albany Port District Commission

The Albany Port District Commission develops and operates port facilities in the cities of Albany and Rensselaer. Lease revenues account for the majority of the Port's annual revenue, with maritime traffic making up the remainder. No State tax dollars are used to fund the Commission.

Ogdensburg Bridge and Port Authority

The Ogdensburg Bridge and Port Authority operates a 1.5-mile international bridge crossing between Ogdensburg, New York and Prescott, Ontario, Canada, as well as the Port of Ogdensburg Marine Terminal, Ogdensburg International Airport, two industrial parks, and a 26 mile rail line connecting to the CSX rail system. No State tax dollars are used to fund the Authority.

Port Authority of New York and New Jersey

The Port Authority of New York and New Jersey (Port Authority) was created in 1921 to improve port and transportation facilities in the New York metropolitan area. The Port Authority operates many of the busiest and most important transportation links in the region, including the five major regional airports and the associated AirTrain network, all of the bridges and tunnels that connect New York and New Jersey, the Port of New York and New Jersey, the PATH transit system and the bus terminals at 42nd Street. The Port Authority also owns the World Trade Center site in Lower Manhattan.

The revenues of the Port Authority are completely independent from any Federal, State or local taxes and are derived principally from the tolls, fares, landing and dockage fees, rentals and other charges for the use of Port Authority facilities. In addition, the Port Authority has the power to issue bonds, notes and other obligations needed to raise the necessary funds for the improvement, construction or acquisition of its facilities. These instruments are sold on the basis of the Authority's own credit and are not obligations of New York State or New Jersey.

Port of Oswego Authority

The Port of Oswego Authority operates port facilities in the Oswego Port District, which includes the City of Oswego, the Town of Scriba, and all waters of the Oswego River and Lake Ontario within its boundaries. The Authority operates a commercial shipping terminal and storage facilities and supports recreational boating activities at three marinas. No State tax dollars are used to fund the Authority.

Regional Transportation Authorities:

Capital District Transportation Authority

The Capital District Transportation Authority (CDTA) provides public transportation service within Albany, Montgomery, Rensselaer, Saratoga and Schenectady counties. State funding for the CDTA is provided through appropriations to the New York State Department of Transportation.

Central New York Regional Transportation Authority

The Central New York Regional Transportation Authority (CNYRTA) provides public transportation service within Central New York through four subsidiary corporations: CNY Centro (Onondaga County); Centro of Oswego (Oswego County); Centro of Oneida (Oneida County); and Centro of Cayuga (Cayuga County). State funding for CNYTRA is provided through appropriations to the New York State Department of Transportation.

Niagara Frontier Transportation Authority

The Niagara Frontier Transportation Authority (NFTA) oversees the operations of a public transportation system which provides bus, rail and paratransit services in Niagara and Erie counties in addition to operating transit centers for inter-city bus services. The Authority also operates the Buffalo Niagara International Airport and the Niagara Falls International Airport. State funding for the NFTA is provided through appropriations to the New York State Department of Transportation.

Rochester-Genesee Regional Transportation Authority

The Rochester-Genesee Regional Transportation Authority (RGRTA) provides public transportation service in the counties of Genesee, Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans, Seneca, Wayne and Wyoming. The Authority operates the Regional Transit Service (Rochester area), Wayne Area Transportation System, Livingston Area Transportation Service, Ontario County Transit System, Orleans Transit Service Inc., Seneca Transportation Service and Batavia Bus Service. State funding for RGRTA is provided through appropriations to the New York State Department of Transportation.

TABLE 1OPERATIONS # OF NEW YORK STATE PUBLIC AUTHORITIES2022 AND 2023(thousands of dollars)

			2022			2023			
	Fiscal			Debt Service				Debt Service	
Authorities by Function	Year Begins	Total Revenues	Operating Expenses	Require- Ments	Surplus (Deficit) ^{⊵/}	Total Revenues	Operating Expenses	Require- ments	Surplus (Deficit) ^{⊵/}
BRIDGE, TUNNEL AND HIGHWAY									
Buffalo and Fort Erie Public Bridge Authority	Jan. 1	27,991	12,020	6,217	9,754	30,791	15,341	6,288	9,162
New York State Bridge Authority	Jan. 1	67,450	48,285	5,124	14,041	72,650	53,168	5,124	14,358
Thousand Islands Bridge Authority ≌	Mar. 1	11,460	12,727	0	(1,267)	15,267	13,898	0	1,369
Thruway Authority	Jan. 1	930,782	380,420	308,607	241,755	895,165	397,495	361,588	136,082
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT	oun. i	000,702	000,420	000,007	241,700	000,100	001,400	001,000	100,002
Battery Park City Authority	Nov. 1	325,588	51,839	73,799	199,950	344,658	54,827	79,800	210,031
Development Authority of the North Country	April 1	28,571	22,554	1,779	4,238	34,286	23,001	1,346	9,939
Job Development Authority	April 1	2,565	275	0	2,290	2,383	275	0	2,108
Empire State Development Corporation d	April 1	2,188,442	68,000	2,130,842	(10,400)	1,490,379	71,394	1,436,449	(17,464)
United Nations Development Corporation	Jan. 1	45,878	38,475	7,403	0	44,991	37,594	7,397	0
ENERGY AND ENVIRON- MENT		,	,	.,	-	.,		.,	-
Energy Research and Development Authority	April 1	1,765,753	1,765,753	0	0	1,557,992	1,557,992	0	0
Environmental Facilities									
Corporation	April 1	756,396	188,770	562,063	5,563	825,980	242,277	583,325	378
Long Island Power Authority	Jan. 1	4,339,457	3,697,030	553,507	88,920	4,232,977	3,483,871	631,650	117,456
New York Power Authority	Jan. 1	3,982,500	3,563,600	30,900	388,000	4,033,300	3,623,800	62,100	347,400
<u>HOUSING, HEALTH AND</u> <u>FINANCE</u>									
Dormitory Authority	April 1	4,729,064	125,766	4,603,298	0	3,970,037	128,016	3,842,021	0
Housing Finance Agency ^{g/}	Nov. 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mortgage Agency ^{<u>#</u>}	Nov. 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipal Assistance Corporation for the City of Troy	Jan. 1	2,587	63	2,524	0	0	0	0	0
Nassau County Interim Finance Authority ^g	Jan. 1	1,092,873	1,980	33,382	1,057,511	1,384,435	2,025	100,815	1,281,595
Municipal Bond Bank Agency 💆	Nov. 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco Settlement Financing Corporation [⊻]	Nov. 1	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie County Fiscal Stability Authority	Jan. 1	637,466	595,653	41,871	(58)	596,443	554,692	41,751	0
Buffalo Fiscal Stability Authority	July 1	326,043	702	2,159	323,182	324,052	888	2,156	321,008
PORT DEVELOPMENT									
Albany Port District Commission	Jan. 1	11,422	10,353	248	821	6,655	5,320	265	1,070
Ogdensburg Bridge and Port Authority [⊭]	April 1	10,166	8,192	1,312	662	11,961	12,891	1,279	(2,209)
Port Authority of New York and New Jersey [⊥]	Jan. 1	6,495,104	3,572,531	1,458,794	1,463,779	7,310,075	3,776,416	1,602,000	1,931,659
Port of Oswego Authority ^{m/}	April 1	7,390	5,939	116	1,335	3,690	3,743	115	(168)
			-				· · · · · ·		. ,

TABLE 1 OPERATIONS [⊉] OF NEW YORK STATE PUBLIC AUTHORITIES 2022 AND 2023 (thousands of dollars)

			202	2		2023				
	Fiscal			Debt Service				Debt Service		
Authorities by Function	Year Begins	Total Revenues	Operating Expenses	Require- Ments	Surplus (Deficit) ^{⊵⁄}	Total Revenues	Operating Expenses	Require- ments	Surplus (Deficit) ^{⊵/}	
REGIONAL TRANSPORTATION										
Capital District Transportation Authority	April 1	116,248	116,248	0	0	128,322	128,322	0	0	
Metropolitan Transportation Authority ^{_n/}	April 1	17,745,800	15,377,200	3,145,000	(776,400)	18,622,300	18,420,800	3,210,000	(3,008,500)	
Central New York Regional Transportation Authority	Jan. 1	84,698	84,698	0	0	87,851	87,851	0	0	
Niagara Frontier Transportation Authority	April 1	360,249	242,862	38,207	79,180	357,886	258,143	8,996	90,747	
Rochester-Genesee Regional Transportation Authority ^{_0/}	April 1	124,737	124,737	0	0	97,452	131,742	0	(34,290)	
GRAND TOTAL		46,216,680	30,116,672	13,007,152	3,092,856	46,481,978	33,085,782	11,984,465	1,411,731	

^{at} This table is based on Authority estimates and may not reflect approval by the Board of Directors. This table covers the Authority fiscal year which includes September 30. Data varies as to cash or accrual accounting.

^b/ The operating surplus may be committed to reserve requirements, repayment of State advances or funding of capital programs or programs operated by other authorities. Deficits are to be financed from existing resources, by management actions, and/or by securing revenues from outside sources greater than anticipated by the Authority.

^e The projected deficit for 2022 includes \$2,877,000 of non-cash depreciation. The Authority will reduce operating costs as necessary.

The cumulative cash position of the Corporation will be utilized as the source to fund the projected operating deficiency.

 \underline{e} The Authority did not provide information prior to publication.

 $\frac{t}{2}$ The Authority did not provide information prior to publication.

2 Excess sales tax funds of the Authority are remitted immediately to Nassau County as required under the Authority's enabling legislation.

 $\frac{h}{2}$ The Authority did not provide information prior to publication.

^{*i*} The Authority did not provide information prior to publication.

^{1/2} Surplus funds of the Authority are remitted immediately to the City of Buffalo and the Buffalo School District as required by the Authority's enabling legislation.

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^V Total Revenues include operating revenues and non-operating revenues which includes financial income, grants and contributions. Net revenues after Debt Service on the Authority's Consolidated Bonds are required to be paid into the Consolidated Bond Reserve Fund except such amounts as may be necessary to maintain the General Reserve Fund in the amount prescribed by the General Reserve Fund statutes.

m/ The Port will reduce costs as necessary and is optimistic additional contracts will be secured to increase revenues.

¹² Data represents consolidated reporting for the Metropolitan Transportation Authority and the Triborough Bridge and Tunnel Authority. The information on this table does not represent already-planned policy actions, MTA efficiencies, management actions or MTA re-estimates that are below the baseline numbers.

 $\underline{^{0}}$ The Authority will review the entire system in an effort to realize cost savings in 2023.

TABLE 2 CAPITAL PROGRAMS ^a OF NEW YORK STATE PUBLIC AUTHORITIES 2022 AND 2023 (thousands of dollars)

		2022		2023				
— Authorities by Function	Capital Program Disburse- ments	Available Resources	Sale of New Debt ^{⊵⁄}	Capital Program Disburse- Ments	Available Resources	Sale of New Debt ^{b/}		
BRIDGE, TUNNEL AND HIGHWAY								
Buffalo and Fort Erie Public Bridge Authority	7,313	80,500	0	12,431	79,500	0		
New York State Bridge Authority	63,048	100,289	0	32,454	51,599	0		
Thousand Islands Bridge Authority	1,048	1,048	0	3,014	3,014	0		
Thruway Authority	327,769	327,769	0	412,779	367,779	45,000		
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT								
Battery Park City Authority	25,293	45,947	0	196,832	(150,885)	400,000		
Development Authority of the North Country	16,786	16,786	0	4,413	4,413	0		
Job Development Authority	2,360	(70)	0	0	2,108	0		
Empire State Development Corporation ^{d/}	2,468,000	0	1,547,710	2,513,000	0	2,943,000		
United Nations Development Corporation	8,300	12,050	0	7,300	16,800	0		
ENERGY AND ENVIRON- MENT								
Energy Research and Development Authority	44,460	131,654	0	106,631	113,676	0		
Environmental Facilities Corporation	739,780	0	739,780	277,885	0	277,885		
Long Island Power Authority	743,614	219,212	524,402	890,963	233,167	657,796		
New York Power Authority	1,186,616	814,522	372,094	1,193,887	930,230	263,657		
<u>HOUSING, HEALTH AND</u> <u>FINANCE</u>								
Dormitory Authority	3,674,648	5,013,468	3,003,524	4,484,849	4,342,340	6,990,608		
Housing Finance Agency	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Mortgage Agency ^{±/}	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Municipal Assistance Corporation for City of Troy	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Nassau County Interim Finance Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Municipal Bond Bank Agency ^৶	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tobacco Settlement Financing Corporation [⊮]	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Erie County Fiscal Stability Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Buffalo Fiscal Stability Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0		

TABLE 2 CAPITAL PROGRAMS ^a OF NEW YORK STATE PUBLIC AUTHORITIES 2022 AND 2023 (thousands of dollars)

		2022		2023				
	Capital Program	Aveilable	Colo of	Capital Program	Aveilable	Cala of		
Authorities by Function	Disburse- ments	Available Resources	Sale of New Debt ^{⊵⁄}	Disburse- Ments	Available Resources	Sale of New Debt ^{⊵⁄}		
PORT DEVELOPMENT			· · · · ·					
Albany Port District Commission	247,950	247,950	0	507,950	507,950	0		
Ogdensburg Bridge and Port Authority	5,001	5,001	0	14,404	14,404	0		
Port Authority of New York and New Jersey	2,175,529	1,455,248	1,264,000	2,894,858	2,543,719	1,000,000		
Port of Oswego Authority	671	985	0	7,692	7,692	0		
<u>REGIONAL TRANSPORTA- TION</u>								
Capital District Transportation Authority	34,057	34,057	0	57,892	57,892	0		
Metropolitan Transportation Authority	7,677,200	6,669,600	1,007,600	9,488,000	8,992,000	496,000		
Central New York Regional Transportation Authority	24,482	24,482	0	15,059	15,059	0		
Niagara Frontier Transportation Authority	174,624	174,624	0	334,666	334,666	0		
Rochester-Genesee Regional Transportation Authority	28,463	82,697	0	67,610	13,376	0		
GRAND TOTAL	19,677,012	15,457,819	8,459,110	23,524,569	18,480,499	13,073,946		

^{a/} This table is based on Authority estimates and may not reflect approval by the Boards of Directors. The table covers the Authority fiscal year which includes September 30. "Available resources" may include anticipated and/or requested State and Federal funds.

b/ Includes proceeds available for capital programs only.

 $\frac{arrho}{arrho}$ The Authority's cumulative cash will be utilized as a source to fund any deficits.

^{d/2} The Authority's cumulative cash will be utilized as a source to fund any deficits.

^{*e*/} The Authority did not provide information prior to publication.

 $\frac{t}{2}$ The Authority did not provide information prior to publication.

 \underline{a} The Authority did not provide information prior to publication.

 \underline{h} The Authority did not provide information prior to publication.

^{*L*} Data represents consolidated reporting for the Metropolitan Transportation Authority and the Triborough Bridge and Tunnel Authority.

TABLE 3 DEBT STRUCTURE OF NEW YORK STATE PUBLIC AUTHORITIES AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 (thousands of dollars)

StatisticsStatusBondsBondsMotesAuthorizedBissuedOutstandingBufloc TUNNEL AND IRGINATHathorizedo155.00599.54080.23000000Buflad authority155.025288.002114.235000000New York State Bridge Authority153.255288.002114.23500 </th <th></th> <th></th> <th>All Bonds</th> <th>and Notes</th> <th></th> <th colspan="5">Moral Obligation Bonds</th>			All Bonds	and Notes		Moral Obligation Bonds				
BRIDGE TUNNEL AND MIGHUAY Description Description Description Buffal and Fort Erie Public Bridge Authority 155.255 288.082 114.235 0 0 0 Authority 153.255 288.082 114.235 0 0 0 0 Thousand Islands Bridge Authority Unlimited 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Thrwary Authority Unlimited 11.782.484 11.328.855 0						Authorized	Bonds	Bonds		
Highwar Bridfa and Fort Erie Public Bridge Authority 165,000 99,640 80,230 0 0 0 New York State Bridge Authority 153,255 288,082 114,235 0 0 0 0 Authority Unlimited 11,782,645 11,323,835 0 0 0 0 Convoid OverVeloPuerBer Berge Park City Authority 1,980,000 1,000,533 843,840 0 <td< th=""><th></th><th>Authorization</th><th>Issued^a</th><th>Outstanding^b</th><th>Outstanding</th><th>Limit</th><th>Issued</th><th>Outstanding</th></td<>		Authorization	Issued ^a	Outstanding ^b	Outstanding	Limit	Issued	Outstanding		
Bridge Authority 165,000 99,640 80,230 0 0 0 Authority 153,255 288,082 114,235 0 0 0 0 Authority Unlimited 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Battery Park City Authority Unlimited 11,228,835 0										
Authority 153,255 288,082 114,235 0 0 0 0 Authority Unlimited 11,782,645 11,329,835 0 0 0 ECONOMIC DEVLOPMENT Battery Park City Authority 1,960,000 1,000,538 843,840 0 0 0 0 North Country Unlimited 86,792 16,700 2,398 0 0 0 0 Job Development Authority of the North Country Unlimited 36,792 17,382,671 0	Buffalo and Fort Erie Public	165,000	99,640	80,230	0	0	0	0		
Authority Unlimited 0 0 0 0 0 0 Thruway Authority Unlimited 11,782,645 11,328,835 0 0 0 0 Battery Park City Authority 1960,000 1,000,538 843,840 0 0 0 0 Development Authority of the Unlimited 86,792 16,700 2,398 0 0 0 Job Development Authority of the Unlimited 86,792 16,700 2,398 0		153,255	288,082	114,235	0	0	0	0		
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT Battery Park City Authority 1,960,000 1,000,538 843,840 0 0 0 Development Authority of the North Country Unlimited 86,792 16,700 2,398 0 0 0 Job Development Authority of the North Country T50,000 42,410 0		Unlimited	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Battery Park City Authority 1,960,000 1,000,538 843,840 0 0 0 Development Authority of the North Country Unlimited 86,792 16,700 2,398 0 0 0 Job Development Authority '' 750,000 42,410 0	Thruway Authority	Unlimited	11,782,645	11,329,835	0	0	0	0		
Development Authority of the North Country Unlimited 86,792 16,700 2,398 0 0 0 Dob Development Corporation 114,395,796 31,949,673 17,382,671 0 0 0 0 0 United Nations Development Corporation 114,395,796 31,949,673 17,382,671 0 0 3,285 00 3,285 0	ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT									
North Country Unlimited 86,792 16,700 2,388 0 0 0 Job Development Authority ¹² 750,000 42,410 0	Battery Park City Authority	1,960,000	1,000,538	843,840	0	0	0	0		
Empire State Development Corporation 114,395,796 31,949,673 17,382,671 0 0 0 0 United Nations Development Corporation Unlimited 302,813 25,785 0 3,285 0 0 ENERGY AND ENVIRON MENT Inlimited 8,313,369 1,614,099 0		Unlimited	86,792	16,700	2,398	0	0	0		
Corporation 114,395,796 31,949,673 17,382,671 0 0 0 United Nations Development Corporation Unlimited 302,813 25,785 0 3,285 0 0 Energy Research and Development Authority Unlimited 8,313,369 1,614,099 0 0 0 0 0 Energy Research and Development Authority Unlimited 8,313,369 1,614,099 0	Job Development Authority 2/	750,000	42,410	0	0	0	0	0		
CorporationUnlimited302,81325,78503,28500ENERCY AND ENVIRON MENTEnergy Research and Development AuthorityUnlimited8,313,3691,614,0990000Energy Research and Development AuthorityUnlimited23,755,5055,278,71500000Long Island Power AuthorityUnlimited21,758,8328,859,446387,000		114,395,796	31,949,673	17,382,671	0	0	0	0		
MENT Energy Research and Development Authority Unlimited 8,313,369 1,614,099 0 0 0 0 Environmental Facilities Corporation Unlimited 23,755,505 5,278,715 0 0 0 0 0 New York Power Authority Unlimited 21,758,832 8,859,446 387,000 0 0 0 0 0 New York Power Authority Unlimited 21,758,832 8,859,446 387,000 0 0 0 0 0 HOUSING, HEALTH AND FINANCE Unlimited 127,405,363 56,513,924 0 226,230 226,230 0 Housing Finance Agency ^{str} - -	•	Unlimited	302,813	25,785	0	3,285	0	0		
Development Authority Unlimited 8,313,369 1,614,099 0 0 0 0 Environmental Facilities Corporation Unlimited 23,755,505 5,278,715 0<										
Corporation Unlimited 23,755,505 5,278,715 0 0 0 0 Long Island Power Authority Unlimited 21,758,832 8,859,446 387,000 0 0 0 0 New York Power Authority Unlimited 8,809,350 2,170,550 219,204 0 0 0 0 HOUSING, HEALTH AND FINANCE Second State Sta	0,	Unlimited	8,313,369	1,614,099	0	0	0	0		
New York Power AuthorityUnlimited8,809,3502,170,550219,204000HOUSING, HEALTH AND FINANCEDormitory AuthorityUnlimited127,405,36356,513,9240226,230226,2300Housing Finance Agency 4''Mortgage Agency 4''Municipal Assistance Corporation for the City of Troy75,00069,5830000000Nassau County Interim Finance AuthorityUnlimited01,148,194000 <td< td=""><td></td><td>Unlimited</td><td>23,755,505</td><td>5,278,715</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></td<>		Unlimited	23,755,505	5,278,715	0	0	0	0		
HOUSING, HEALTH AND FINANCE Number of the state of the s	Long Island Power Authority	Unlimited	21,758,832	8,859,446	387,000	0	0	0		
FINANCE Dormitory Authority Unlimited 127,405,363 56,513,924 0 226,230 226,230 0 Housing Finance Agency ^{g//} - 12 -	New York Power Authority	Unlimited	8,809,350	2,170,550	219,204	0	0	0		
Housing Finance Agency d' </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>										
Mortgage Agency ** </td <td>Dormitory Authority</td> <td>Unlimited</td> <td>127,405,363</td> <td>56,513,924</td> <td>0</td> <td>226,230</td> <td>226,230</td> <td>0</td>	Dormitory Authority	Unlimited	127,405,363	56,513,924	0	226,230	226,230	0		
Municipal Assistance Corporation for the City of Troy75,00069,58300000Nassau County Interim Finance AuthorityUnlimited01,148,1940000Municipal Bond Bank Agency trTobacco Settlement Financing Corporation of <td< td=""><td>Housing Finance Agency d</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td></td<>	Housing Finance Agency d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
$\begin{array}{c ccccc} Corporation for the City of Troy \\ Nassau County Interim \\ Finance Authority \\ Inlimited \\ Unlimited \\ Municipal Bond Bank \\ Agency ^{l'} & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & $	Mortgage Agency ≌/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance AuthorityUnlimited01,148,1940000Municipal Bond Bank Agency III		75,000	69,583	0	0	0	0	0		
Agency II<		Unlimited	0	1,148,194	0	0	0	0		
Corporation a'<		-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Authority 700,000 1,385,815 199,055 0 0 0 0 Buffalo Fiscal Stability Authority 175,000 156,580 2,440 0	Corporation ^{g/}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Authority 175,000 156,580 2,440 0 0 0 0 PORT DEVELOPMENT		700,000	1,385,815	199,055	0	0	0	0		
Albany Port District CommissionUnlimited00000Ogdensburg Bridge and Port AuthorityUnlimited6,5606,0852,977000Port Authority of New York and New JerseyUnlimited36,149,61425,106,1351,643,660000		175,000	156,580	2,440	0	0	0	0		
CommissionUnlimited00000Ogdensburg Bridge and Port AuthorityUnlimited6,5606,0852,977000Port Authority of New York and New JerseyUnlimited36,149,61425,106,1351,643,660000	PORT DEVELOPMENT									
Authority Unlimited 6,560 6,085 2,977 0 0 0 0 Port Authority of New York and New Jersey Unlimited 36,149,614 25,106,135 1,643,660 0 0 0 0		Unlimited	0	0	0	0	0	0		
New Jersey Unlimited 36,149,614 25,106,135 1,643,660 0 <td></td> <td>Unlimited</td> <td>6,560</td> <td>6,085</td> <td>2,977</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td>		Unlimited	6,560	6,085	2,977	0	0	0		
Port of Oswego AuthorityUnlimited3000301000	New Jersey	Unlimited	36,149,614	25,106,135	1,643,660	0	0	0		
	Port of Oswego Authority	Unlimited	300	0	301	0	0	0		

TABLE 3 DEBT STRUCTURE OF NEW YORK STATE PUBLIC AUTHORITIES AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 (thousands of dollars)

		All Bonds	and Notes	Moral Obligation Bonds			
Authorities by Function	Statutory Authorization	Bonds Issuedª	Bonds Outstanding ^b	Notes Outstanding	Authorized Limit	Bonds Issued	Bonds Outstanding
<u>REGIONAL</u> TRANSPORTATION							
Capital District Transportation Authority	Unlimited	0	0	0	0	0	0
Metropolitan Transportation Authority $\frac{h}{2}$	90,100,000	63,718,430	44,164,975	5,051,485	0	0	0
Central New York Regional Transportation Authority	Unlimited	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niagara Frontier Transportation Authority	Unlimited	441,044	105,115	12,809	0	0	0
Rochester-Genesee Regional Transportation Authority	Unlimited	0	0	0	0	0	0
GRAND TOTAL	- -	337,522,938	174,962,029	7,319,834	229,515	226,230	0

^{a/} Bonds, notes or other obligations issued by authorities to pay reasonable costs of issuance, establish debt service reserve funds, refund or advance refund outstanding bonds, or as cash flow borrowings do not count against statutory authorization limits.

^b Certain public authorities are unable to issue their own debt and require bonds to be issued on their behalf.

[⊴] Bonds issued amount reflects actual issuances since 2000.

^d/_ℓ The Authority did not provide information prior to publication.

e/ The Authority did not provide information prior to publication.

 $\frac{t}{2}$ The Authority did not provide information prior to publication.

 \underline{a} The Authority did not provide information prior to publication.

^b/ Data represents consolidated reporting for the Metropolitan Transportation Authority and the Triborough Bridge and Tunnel Authority.

TABLE 4 STATE INVOLVEMENT IN FINANCING OF PROJECTS AND OPERATIONS OF NEW YORK STATE PUBLIC AUTHORITIES 2022 AND 2023-24 (thousands of dollars)

_	Authority Bo	nds Outstandin	g, 2022 ª⁄	_	State Appropriations Recommended in Support of Authority Programs, 2023-24 b			
	D	01-11-		Outstanding Reimbursable	N	D		
Authorities by Function	Revenue and Nonrecourse	State Guaranteed	Moral Obligation	State Appro- priations, 2020	New Appro- priations	Reappro- priations	Total	
BRIDGE, TUNNEL AND HIGHWAY			<u> </u>	_ .				
Buffalo and Fort Erie Public Bridge Authority	80,230	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New York State Bridge Authority	114,235	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Thousand Islands Bridge Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Thruway Authority	11,329,835	0	0	0	0	0	0	
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT								
Battery Park City Authority	843,840	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Development Authority of the North Country	16,700	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Job Development Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Empire State Development Corporation	17,382,671	0	0	740,119	90,289	9,489,467	9,579,756	
United Nations Development Corporation	25,785	0	0	0	0	0	0	
ENERGY AND ENVIRON- MENT								
Energy Research and Development Authority	1,614,099	0	0	75,872	41,950	164,962	206,912	
Environmental Facilities Corporation	5,278,715	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Long Island Power Authority	8,859,446	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New York Power Authority	2,170,550	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<u>HOUSING, HEALTH AND</u> FINANCE								
Dormitory Authority	56,513,924	0	0	811,996	0	0	0	
Housing Finance Agency [⊴]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mortgage Agency d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Municipal Assistance Corporation for the City of Troy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Nassau County Interim Finance Authority	1,148,194	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Municipal Bond Bank Agency 🖉	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tobacco Settlement Financing Corporation [⊭]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Erie County Fiscal Stability Authority	199,055	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Buffalo Fiscal Stability Authority	2,440	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PORT DEVELOPMENT								
Albany Port District Commission	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ogdensburg Bridge and Port Authority	6,085	0	0	18,630	0	0	0	
Port Authority of New York and New Jersey	25,106,135	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Port of Oswego Authority	0	0	0	3,506	0	0	0	

TABLE 4 STATE INVOLVEMENT IN FINANCING OF PROJECTS AND OPERATIONS OF NEW YORK STATE PUBLIC AUTHORITIES 2022 AND 2023-24 (thousands of dollars)

	Authority Bo	nds Outstandin	ıg, 2022 ª/		State Appropriations Recommended in Support of Authority Programs, 2023-24 ^{b/}			
Authorities by Function	Revenue and Nonrecourse	State Guaranteed	Moral Obligation	Outstanding Reimbursable State Appro- priations, 2020	New Appro- priations	Reappro- priations	Total	
<u>REGIONAL TRANSPORTA-</u> <u>TION</u>								
Capital District Transportation Authority	0	0	0	0	55,302	0	55,302	
Metropolitan Transportation Authority ^{_g}	44,164,975	0	0	0	4,417,442	0	4,417,442	
Central New York Regional Transportation Authority	0	0	0	0	46,285	0	46,285	
Niagara Frontier Transportation Authority	105,115	0	0	0	73,005	0	73,005	
Rochester-Genesee Regional Transportation Authority	0	0	0	0	56,200	0	56,200	
GRAND TOTAL	174,962,029	0	0	1,650,123	4,780,473	9,654,429	14,434,902	

 $\frac{a}{2}$ This table covers bonds outstanding as of September 30.

^b/ Appropriations are included in the Executive Budget for FY 2024 from the State's General Fund, dedicated tax funds, Capital Projects Fund or bond funds. Some of these funds may be appropriated to an intermediary which, in turn, makes payment to the named authority.

^{*d*} The Authority did not provide information prior to publication.

^d/_ℓ The Authority did not provide information prior to publication.

e The Authority did not provide information prior to publication.

^{*t*}/_{*i*} The Authority did not provide information prior to publication.

^{g/} Data represents consolidated reporting for the Metropolitan Transportation Authority and the Triborough Bridge and Tunnel Authority.